

Article Info

Received: 02 Jan 2014 | Revised Submission: 29 Jan 2014 | Accepted: 20 Feb 2014 | Available Online: 15 Mar 2014

Design & Simulation of Single Band C inside C Shape Slotted Rectangular Microstrip Patch Antenna for Satellite Communication

Saurabh Sharma and Puneet Khanna***

ABSTRACT

In this paper we have analyzed and designed a C shaped slotted rectangular patch antenna in C band. The proposed antenna design is able to operate at 6 GHz frequency and thus antenna becomes a necessity for many applications in satellite communication. Using proposed antenna design and probe feeding at proper position we find the resultant return loss, VSWR and bandwidth. We are using IE3D simulation software for designing and analysis. We have observed that using slotted patch antenna and using probe feed at proper location we can get better VSWR and bandwidth.

Keywords: *Slotted C Shaped Rectangular Patch Antenna; Voltage Standing Wave Ratio; Radiation Pattern; Return loss.*

1.0 Introduction

Micro-strip patch antennas have drawn the attention of researchers over the past decades. However, the antennas inherent narrow bandwidth and low gain is one of their major drawbacks. This is one of the problems that researchers around the world have been trying to overcome. The patch antenna has been rapidly used in various fields like space technology, aircrafts, missiles, mobile communication, GPS system, and broadcasting. Patch antennas are light in weight, small size, low cost, simplicity of manufacture and easy integration to circuits. More important is these can be made out into various shapes like rectangular, triangular, circular, square etc. Many techniques have been suggested for achieving circular radiation pattern. These techniques includes: using square, circular, pentagonal, equilateral triangular, ring, and elliptical shapes which are capable of circular polarization operation. However square and circular patches are widely utilized in practice. However, high bandwidth, small size, simplicity, and compatibility to the rest of the RF front-end are desirable factors of an antenna. Enormous effort has been invested on designing frequency independent or very wide band antennas.

One of the major drawbacks of such antennas is their relatively large size which can potentially eliminate their use for mobile wireless applications. It is a well-known fact that slot antennas present really appealing physical features, such as simple structure, small size and low cost, micro-strip slot antennas are extremely attractive to be used in emerging UWB applications. Using a circular slot in the radiating patch creates circularly polarized radiation pattern. By cutting a modified slot of suitable dimensions at the radiating patch a new fed configuration can be constructed. In this paper, a compact size micro-strip C shaped slot antenna is proposed with dielectric substrate as silicon with $\epsilon_r=2.2$. Various attempts are made to adjust the dimensions of the patch to improve the parameters like bandwidth, gain, radiation pattern in 2-D and 3-D using IE3D [14].

2.0 Antenna Design

The proposed antenna design by cutting C inside C shaped slots in Rectangular patch as shown in fig. (1). Cutting of these slots in antenna increases the current path which increases current intensity as a result efficiency is increased. The dimension of the patch are $L=15.21$ mm and $W=19.76$ mm. Inside this rectangular patch three C shaped slots are cut.

*Corresponding Author: Department of Hospital Management, TMU, Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh, India
(E-mail: er.anusharma18@gmail.com)

**Department of Hospital Management, TMU, Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh, India

The antenna is fabricated on a substrate of dielectric constant 2.2 and thickness $h=2.5$ mm. The probe feeding is used for optimum results.

Steps for calculating the dimension of patch

Step 1: Calculation of the Width (W):

The width of the Microstrip patch antenna is given as:

$$W = \frac{c}{2f_0 \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_r + 1}{2}}}$$

Substituting $c = 3.00 \times 10^8$ m/s, $\epsilon_r = 2.2$ and $f_0 = 6.0$ GHz, we get: $W = 0.01976$ m = **19.764 mm**

Step 2: Calculation of Effective dielectric constant (ϵ_{eff}):

The effective dielectric constant is:

$$\epsilon_{eff} = \frac{\epsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\epsilon_r - 1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{h}{W} \right)} \right]$$

Substituting $\epsilon_r = 2.2$, $W = 19.76$ mm and $h = 2.5$ mm we get: $\epsilon_{eff} = 1.9781$

Step 3: Calculation of the Effective length (L_{eff}):

The effective length is:

$$L_{eff} = \frac{c}{2f_0 \sqrt{\epsilon_{eff}}}$$

Substituting $\epsilon_{eff} = 1.9781$, $c = 3.00 \times 10^8$ m/s and $f_0 = 6.0$ GHz we get: $L_{eff} = 0.017775$ m = **17.775 mm**

Step 4: Calculation of the length extension (ΔL):

The length extension is:

$$\Delta L = 0.412h \frac{(\epsilon_r + 0.3) \left(\frac{W}{h} + 0.264 \right)}{(\epsilon_{eff} - 0.258) \left(\frac{W}{h} + 8 \right)}$$

Substituting $\epsilon_{eff} = 1.9781$, $W = 19.764$ mm and $h = 2.5$ mm we get: $\Delta L = 1.2801$ mm

Step 5: Calculation of actual length of patch (L):

The actual length is obtained by:

$$L = L_{eff} - 2\Delta L$$

Substituting $L_{eff} = 17.775$ mm and $\Delta L = 1.2801$ mm we get: $L = 15.214$ mm

Step 6: Calculation of the ground plane dimensions (Lg and Wg):

The transmission line model is applicable to infinite ground planes only. However, for practical considerations, it is essential to have a finite ground plane. It has been shown that similar results for finite and infinite ground plane can be obtained if the size of the ground plane is greater than the patch dimensions by approximately six times the substrate thickness all around the periphery. Hence, for this design, the ground plane dimensions would be given as:

$$L_g = 6h + L = 6(2.5) + 15.214 = \mathbf{30.214 \text{ mm}}$$

$$W_g = 6h + W = 6(2.5) + 19.764 = \mathbf{34.764 \text{ mm}}$$

Fig 1: Proposed Rectangular Micro-Strip Patch Antenna With C Inside C Shaped Slots

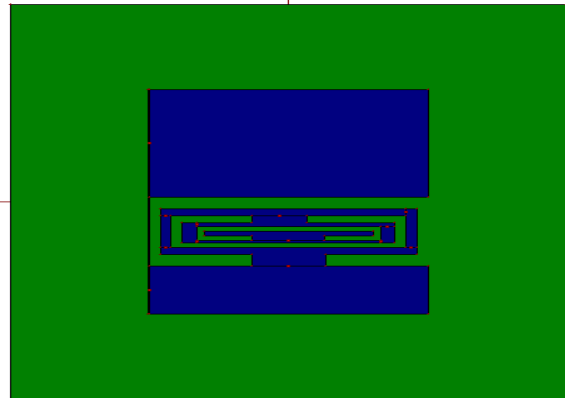
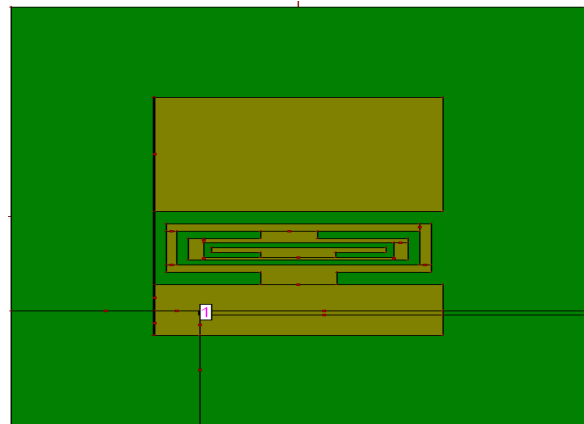


Fig 2: Proposed Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C inside C Shaped Slots Feed at (-5, -8)Point



3.0 Simulation Result

The simulation of micro-strip patch antenna is done by using IE3D simulation software [14]. The VSWR graph for a C inside C shaped slotted rectangular patch antenna is shown in figure (3). The VSWR value is close to unity. The VSWR for this C shaped slotted antenna is 1.296. The simulated radiation pattern in 3D are shown in figure (4), the Smith chart is shown in figure (5), the return loss graph is shown in figure (6) and it is -17.78 dB, the total field gain & frequency is shown in figure (7), the total field directivity & frequency graph is shown

in figure (8), the axial ratio & frequency is shown in figure (9), the antenna efficiency & frequency is shown in figure (10), the radiating efficiency & frequency is shown in figure (11) and the 3D radiation pattern for 6 GHz frequency for the C inside shaped Slotted rectangular micro-strip antenna is shown in figure (12).

Fig 3: VSWR of the Proposed Rectangular Microstrip Patch Antenna with C inside C shaped slots

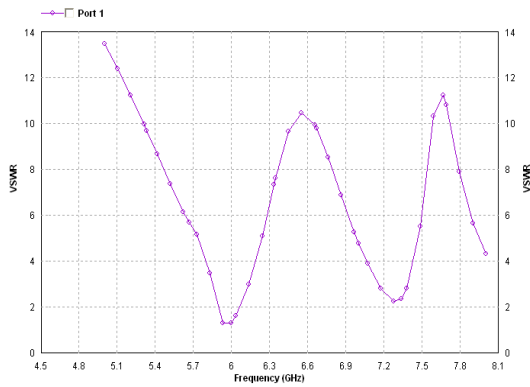


Fig 4: Radiation Pattern in 3D of the Proposed Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C InsideC shaped slots

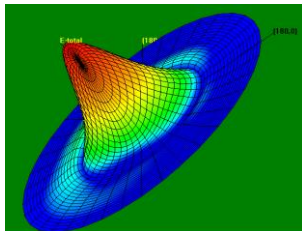


Fig 5: Smith Chart of the Proposed Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C inside C shaped slots

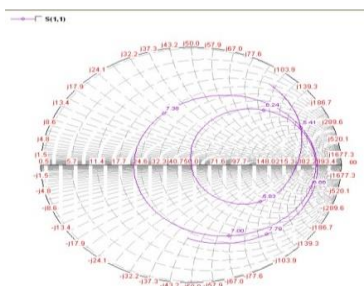


Fig 6: Return Loss of the Proposed Rectangular Microstrip Patch Antenna with C inside C shaped slots

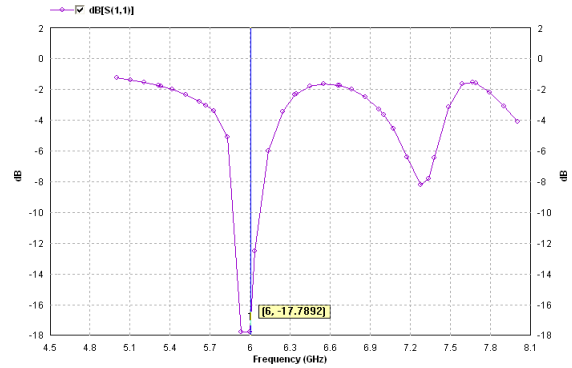


Fig 7: Total field gain & frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C inside C shaped slots

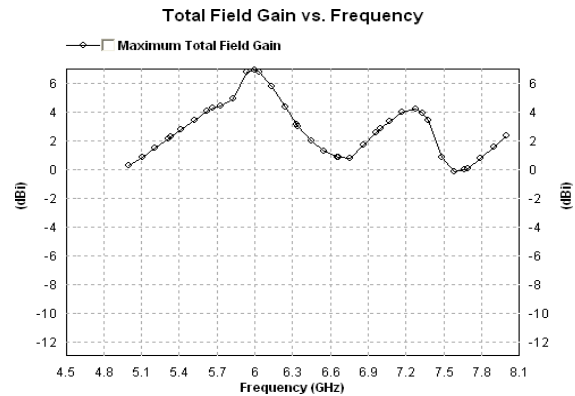


Fig 8: Total field directivity & frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C insideC shaped slots

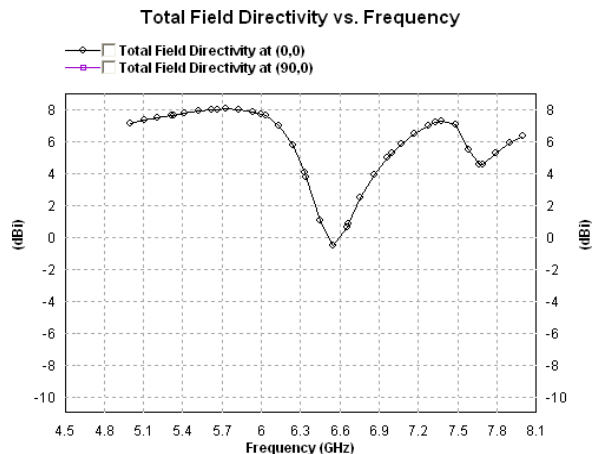


Fig 9: Axial ratio & frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C inside C shaped slots

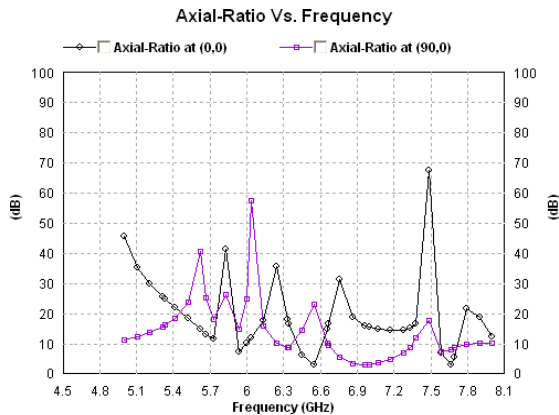


Fig 10: Antenna efficiency & frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C insideC shaped slots

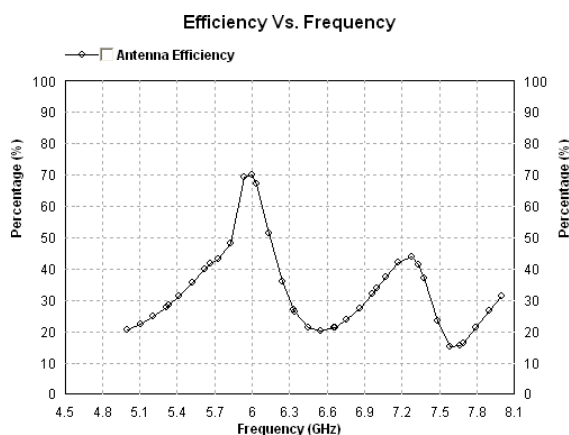


Fig 11: Radiating efficiency & frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C insideC shaped slots

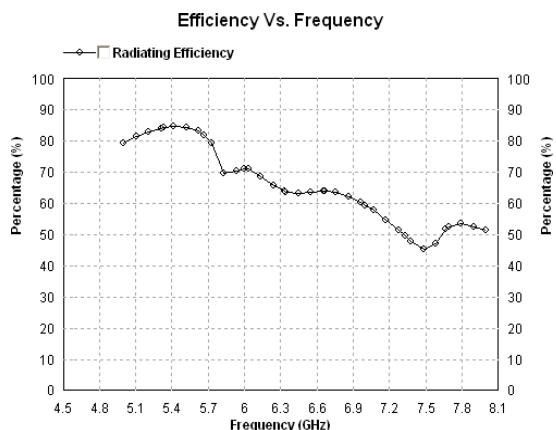
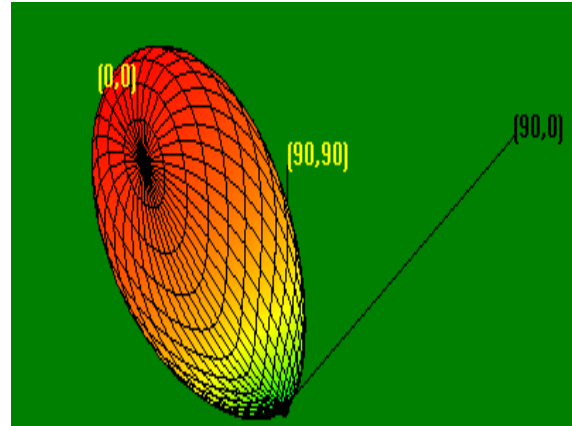


Fig 12: 3D radiation pattern for 6 GHz frequency of Rectangular Micro-strip Patch Antenna with C insideC shaped slots



4.0 Conclusion

It is observed that a probe feed, C inside C shaped slotted rectangular micro-strip patch antennas is presented. The proposed antenna has a compact size of (15.21 x 19.76 x 2.5) and it can effectively covers the Satellite Communication, and the application of C band of communication system.

References

- [1] References C. A. Balanis, Antenna Theory: Analysis and Design, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1997.
- [2] G. Kumar, K. P. Ray, Broadband Microstrip Antennas, Artech House, Inc, 2003.
- [3] R. Garg, P. Bhartia, I. Bahl, A. Ittipiboon, Microstrip Antenna Design Handbook, Artech House, Inc, 2001.
- [4] W. L. Stutzman, G. A. Thiele, Antenna Theory and Design, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1998
- [5] C. A. Balanis, Advanced Engineering Electromagnetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1989
- [6] I. J. Bahl, P. Bhartia, Microstrip Antennas, Artech House, Dedham, MA, 1980

- [7] F. T. Ulaby, Fundamentals of Applied Electromagnetics, Prentice Hall, 1999
- [8] V. Harsha Ram Keerthi, N. Sri pravallika, P. Srinivasulu, Design of C-Band Square Microstrip Patch Antenna with Dual Feed for Radar Applications Using ADS, International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology (IJEAT), 2(4), 2013
- [9] A. Verma, Analysis and Design of E Shaped Patch Antenna in X Band, International Journal of
- [10] S. Bhunia, Effects of Slot Loading on Microstrip Patch Antennas, International Journal of Wired and Wireless Communications, 1(1), 2012
- [11] M. B. Kadu, R. P. Labade, A. B. Nandgaonkar, Analysis and Designing of E-Shape Micro strip Patch Antenna for MIMO Application, International Journal of Engineering and Innovative Technology (IJEIT), 1(2), 2012
- [12] Sudipta Das, P. P. Sarkar, S. K. Chowdhury, A Compact Novel Multi Frequency Slotted Microstrip Patch Antenna for Wimax and C Band Application. Journal of Engineering Research and Studies, 3(2), 2012
- [13] G. Immadi, K. Swetha, M. Venkata Narayana,
- [14] M. Sowmya, R. Ranjana, Design of microstrip patch antenna for WLAN applications using Back to Back connection of Two E-Shapes, International Journal of Engineering Research and Applications (IJERA), 2(3), 2012, 319-323
- [15] Zeland Software Inc. IE3D: MoM-Based EM Simulator. Web: <http://www.zeland.com/>
- [16] C. A. Balanis, Antenna Theory, Analysis and Design, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997